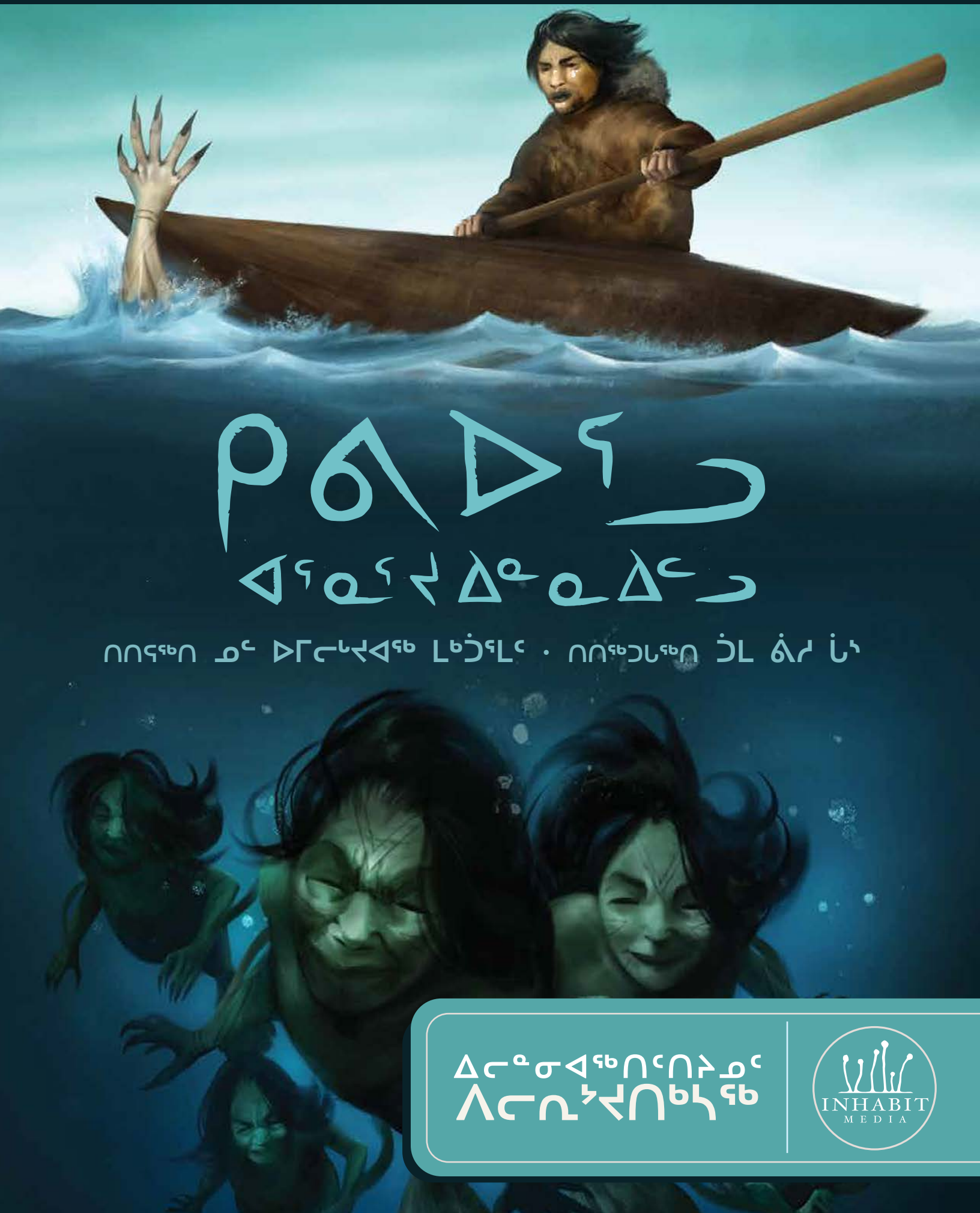

ᑭᓇᐅᔭᓂᒃ

ᐊᓂᓐᓂᔨᐅᓐᓄᐅᑦ

ᐱᑎᕐᓂᖅ ᓄᓕ ᐅᒥᓪᓚᕆᐊᖃᖅ ᒪᑐᐃᖏᓕᓂ · ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓚᖅ ᐃᒪᒃ ᓇᓱᓂ ᑲᓛ

ᑭᕆᐅᖅᓯ ᐊᖏᖅᓱᐃᓐᓇᓕᒃᓯ

ᐅᖏᑲᒥᒪᑐᒥᒥ ᐅᓂᐦᑲᖏᑕᐅᔪᖏᑦ

ᑭᕆᐅᖅ, ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᓪᓚᖕᖏᑲᑕᐅᔪᖏᖅ ᐱᒻᒪᓗᐅᑦᓯᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐅᓂᐦᑲᖅᑐᐊᖓᕐᓂᑦ, ᐅᓂᐦᑲᖓᔾᔭᖅ ᓄᓇᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᒪᒃᑯᓪᓗ ᐊᐅᑦᓪᒥᑲᒃᑐᑕᐅᓂᖏᖅᑕᐅᑦᓯᓂᒃ, ᑲᒪᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐟᐱᐊᓇᖅᑐᓂᓪᓗ ᐊᓪᓚᕆᑲᖅᑐᓂ. ᐅᕐᓂ ᐅᖏᑲᒥᒪᑐᒥ ᑭᕆᐅᖅᓯ ᐊᖏᖅᓱᐃᓐᓇᓕᒃᓯ, ᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᖏᑲᒥᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓂᐊᖅᓴᑦ ᖃᐟᐱᐊᓇᓪᓚᖕᖏᑲᑕᐅᔪᓂᖅ ᑭᕆᐅᖅᐸ ᐊᑐᖅᓯᒪᔭᖅᑎᑦ: ᖃᐟᐱᐊᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᐊᖏᖅᓱᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᖃᐅᔨᖅᖃᓄᑦ ᑕᕐᕈ ᑰᒃᑯᓇᖅᓯᓂ ᖃᑭᒫᓂᐊᓂᒪᒍ, ᑭᕆᐅᖅ ᐃᓕᓴᐸᐊᖃᑦᑕᖅᓴᖅ ᖃᐅᓄᖅ ᐊᓕᑲᖅᑕᐅᓇᖅᓯᓂ ᑰᒃᑯᓇᖅᓯᓂ ᐃᖅᓯᓇᖅᑐᐊᓗᖅᓯᒃ ᐃᒪᖏᑕᐅᓂᒃ!

ᑎᑎᕆᖅᑎᐅᐸ ᑭᓇᐅᓂᖅᓴ

ᓄᓕ ᒪᑐᑐᖏᑦ ᐃᓕᓴᐃᔨᐅᓯᒪᔪᖅ ᑎᑎᖅᑭᙱᓂᕆᒥᒃ ᐃᓄᒃᑎᑐᓕᓪᓗᒃ ᖃᓕᓪᓗᐊᓚᑐᓕᓪᓗᒃ ᓄᓇᔪᓂ ᓯᓚᑐᖃᕆᔨᖏᓐᓇᖅᑐ 35 ᐊᕆᔭᒍᓂᒃ, ᐃᓕᓴᐃᔨᐅᓕᓪᓗᒃ, ᐃᓕᓴᓂᐊᕆᔨᖏᓐᓇ ᐊᖅᓚᓯᖅᑲᖅᓯᓕᓪᓗᒃ ᐊᓯᒪᓗ ᐃᓕᓴᐃᔨᒃᓴᓄᓂ ᐃᓕᓴᐃᔨᐅᓕᓪᓗᒃ. ᐃᓕᓴᐃᔨᐅᖏᑲᑕᖅᓯᒪᔪᖅ ᐊᓪᔨᑎᖅᑕᑐᑦᓴᓕᓚᖅᓴᒃ, ᐱᖏᓯᐅᑎᓕᒫᑦ ᑐᓂᔭᖅᑎᑦᓴᓕᓚᖅᓴᒃ (Queen’s University), ᒪᑎᐅᓕ ᓯᓚᑐᖃᕆᔨᖏᓐᓇᖅᓴᒃ (McGill University), ᑐᓗᐊᓂᑦ ᓯᓚᑐᖃᕆᔨᖏᓐᓇᖅᓴᒃ (Trent University), ᐅᐊᑕᔭᑦ ᓯᓚᑐᖃᕆᔨᖏᓐᓇᖅᓴᒃ (the University of Waterloo), ᐊᓯᒪᓗ ᐄᒥ ᓯᓚᑐᖃᕆᔨᖏᓐᓇᖅᓴᒃ (Sami University) ᑲᐅᑐᑲᐃᓄᓄᒥ, ᓄᐊᕐᐃᐃ (Kautokeino, Norway).

ᑎᑎᖅᑐᓴᖅᑎᐅᐸ ᑭᓇᐅᓂᖅᓴ

ᑕᐃᒪᖕᖓᓂᑦ ᐅᖏᑲᒥᒐᖅᑕᑕᒪᐅᖅᓯᓯᒪᓚᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᐦᑲᖅᑐᐊᖓᕐᖕᖓᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᐦᑲᖅᑐᐊᖓᕐᓂᑦᓗ, ᑐᒪ ᐃᓱ ᑲᐸ ᐃᓯᒪᑎᕐᖏᖅᑲᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᖅ ᖃᑎᖒᓇᔪᒪᒪᐅᓪᓚᑐᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᖅᑯᐊ ᐅᖏᑲᒥᒪᑐᐃᓂᑦ ᖁᑎᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᑎᑎᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᖕᖓᓂᑦ ᐊᑕᐊᓇᐃᔨᓯᖅᓴᒃ ᐅᓂᐦᑲᖅᑐᐊᖓᕐᓂᑦ ᑎᑎᖅᑐᓴᖅᑎᐅᓚᖕᖓᒃ. Ċᖅᑯᓇᖖᓂᑦ ᐱᑎᐊᖅᑐᓂ ᑕᐃᒪᖕᖓᓂᑦ ᐊᑕᐊᓇᐃᔨᔨᓯᖅᓴᒃ ᐅᓂᐦᑲᑕᐊᓂᖅ ᑎᑎᖅᑐᓴᖅᑎᐅᓚᖕᖓᒃ. ᐃᓐᓇ ᓯᑕ, ᑐᒪ ᐊᔪᓚᔨᓯᑲᑕᖅᓴᒃ ᑎᑎᖅᑐᓴᖅᑕᖕᖓᑎᑦᓂᒃ Ċᖅᑯᓂᖕᖓᓂ ᐅᓂᐦᑲᐅᓯᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐱᔪᑎᑎᑦᓯᖏᑦᓂᓪᓗ, ᐃᓯᒪᑕᐊᓚᖕᖏᑦᑕᓗ ᐊᑦᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖕᖓᑦ, ᑕᒪᖅᑯᐊᓗ ᐃᑕᑕᐅᑎᓇᓯᑲᑦᑕᖅᐸᐃᓂ ᑎᑎᖅᑐᓴᖅᑕᖕᖓᑎᑦᓂᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᐅᖕᖓᑦᑕᓂᒃ. ᑎᑎᖅᑐᓴᖅᑎᐅᑦᓂᓄᓂ, ᐱᑕᓚᖅᑕᐅᔪᓯᑲᑦᑕᖅᓯᒪᓕᖅᓴᒃ ᒪᑯᓂᖅ *Dungeons & Dragons, Pathfinder, Star Wars* ᐊᖏᓗ *Mutant Chronicles* ᐱᖕᖓᒍᑎᖕᖓᓂᒃ, ᐊᖏᓗ ᑎᑎᖅᑐᓴᖅᓯᒪᔪᖕᖓᑦ ᐅᖏᑲᒥᒪᑐᓂᒃ ᖁᖅᑭᐸᑦᑕᓚᐅᑎᑦᓯᑦ.

ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᔪᓚᐅᑦᑕ ᐃᓕᓴᐃᔨᓄᑦ

ᐅᑯᐊ ᐃᓕᓴᐅᑎᖅᑎᑎᑎᐸᑎᑦ ᑐᕃᖕᖓᑦ ᐃᓕᓴᐅᑎᖅᑎᓄᑦ ᖃᑯᑎᖕᓂᕆᓂᒃ 4-ᒥᑦ 6-ᔪᑦ, ᐃᓗᓕᖅᑲᖅᓴᖏᓗ ᐅᖏᑲᒥᓐᖏᑕᕐᓗᓂ ᐱᓕᓚᐽᖏᓂᒃ, ᐊᐱᖅᑯᑎᐽᖏᓂᒃ ᐅᖏᑦᓕᐅᑎᐽᖏᓂᒃ, ᐃᓕᓴᐅᑎᐅᔪᖏᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᓚᐽᖏᓂᒃ, ᐱᓕᓚᐸᑎᓄᑦ ᐅᐃᔪᖕᖓᓂᒃ ᑐᖓᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᐃᓂᒃ ᑭᕆᐅᖅᓯᒪᔪᖅ ᐊᖏᖅᓱᐃᓐᓇᓕᒃᓯ ᐅᖏᑲᒥᒪᑐᐃᓂᒃ. Ċᖅᑯᓇ ᐱᓕᓚᐽᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᓪᔨᑎᖅᑕᐅᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓴᐅᑎᖅᑎᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᓚᐽᖏᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓴᐅᑎᖅᑎᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓴᐃᔨᓂᕆᔨᖏᑦᑐᓗ ᐃᓕᓴᐃᔨᐅᓕᓪᓗ

ᐅᖃᓕᒥᐅᖏᑦᑐᒃᓴᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᒃᓴᑦ

- ᐅᖃᐅᑎᒃᑭᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕐᑎᑎᑦ ᖃᐅᖏᑲᐊᖃᔪᓕᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓂᓐᒃ ᑭᐃᐅᕐᓗ ᐊᖃᓇᕐᐱᐃᓐᓇᔭᓕᓐᓂᓗ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒃ. ᐅᖃᓕᒫᑉ ᓂᐱᖃᖅᓗᓂᑦ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᓂᐅᕐᓂ ᑕᐃᔨᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑎᑎᖅᑐᓴᖃᓂᒃᑯᑦᓂᓗᒍ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕐᑎᑎᑦᓕᒫᓂ. ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕐᑎᑎᑦ ᐊᐱᖅᓴᖏᑦ ᓇᓕᐅᑦᑕᖃᐃᓕᓂᑦ ᑭᓴᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᖃᖅᓯᒪᓐᓕ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᓂ, ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓕᓂᑦ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᓂᐅᕐᓂ ᑕᐃᔨᓴᖏᓪᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᓂᓐᓂᒃ. ᑲᔪᖏᑦᖃᕐᐃᐅᖏᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕐᑎᑎᑦ ᐅᖃᑦᓕᐅᑎᖃᖅᑎᓕᕐᓂᑦ ᐃᓕᓴᕐᔪᑦᓂᒃᓴᖅ ᒪᓕᓐᓄᒍ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᓂᐅᕐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᑦ. ᑎᑎᕐᖃᐊᓐᓇᒪᑦ ᑎᑎᕐᖃᓕᓴᕐᓂᑦ ᐃᓕᓴᕐᓂᐊᕐᑎᑎᑦ ᐅᓪᓗᓕᒫᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᑦᑕᖃᖏᓪᓕ ᐅᐊᑦᑎᐊᕈ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᓗᓴᕐᔪᓂᑦ.
- ᑭᖏᐅᑦᓗ ᐊᖃᓇᕐᐱᐃᓐᓇᔭᓕᓐᓗ ᐊᑐᖅᓴᖅ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᔨᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓇᒃᑎᑐᑦ. ᒪᓕᓐᓗᓂᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕐᑎᑎᖃᙱᑦ ᑐᐸᔨᓕᓂᖓᓂᑦ ᐅᖃᐸᓇᓂᖓᓂᓕᓗ ᐃᓇᒃᑎᑐᑦ, ᑕᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᖃᐅᔨᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕐᑎᑎᒪᓂᑦ ᐅᖃᑦᓕᓭᐅᓇᐃᕐᓂᐊᕐᑎᑎᖅᓯᑎᑦ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᓂᕐᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ. ᑕᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᖃᐅᔨᑦ 32 ᐊᒻᒪ 33. ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕐᑎᑎᑦ ᖃᑎᒌᖓᓇᖅᑎᑎᓂᑦ, ᑕᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᖃᐅᔨᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᓯᒪᔨᑦ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᖅᓯᐅᒃ ᑐᐸᔨᑦᓗ ᐅᖃᑦᓕᓭᐅᓇᐃᕐᓂᐊᕐᑎᑎᓯᐅᓗᒍ. ᑕᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᖃᐅᔨᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᓯᒪᔨᑦ ᑐᐸᔨᓕᕆᐅᕐᓇᖅᑎᑦᑕ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕐᑎᑎᒪᓂᑦ, ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓄᒃ ᑐᐸᔨᑦᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᒃ ᖃᐅᓕᐅᖅᑐᓯᒃ.

ᐅᖃᓕᒫᔭᓂᒃᑲᓂᑦ ᐅᖃᑦᓕᐅᑎᕆᓇᓂᑦ ᐊᐱᖅᑯᑎᑦ

ᐅᑯᐊ ᐊᐱᖅᑯᑎᑦ ᐅᖃᒪᓕᐅᑎᑦᓗ ᐊᑐᔪᕆᐅᕐᔨᑦ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᔭᓕᓂᓂ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᔭᓂᒃᑯᓯᐅᓗᒍ ᑭᖏᐅᑦᓗ ᐊᖃᓇᕐᐱᐃᓐᓇᔭᓕᓐᓗᓂᑦ. ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕐᑎᑎᑦ ᐃᓕᓴᕐᓂᐊᕐᑎᑎᓕᕐᓂᑦ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᓂᐅᕐᓂᑎᑦᓂᐊᕐᑎᖅᓯᑎᑦ, ᐊᑐᖅᓴᖅᑎᑦᓂᐊᕐᑎᑎᓯᐅᓗᒍ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᓂᐅᕐᓂᑎᑦᓂᐊᕐᑎᑎᓯᐅᓗᒍ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᓂᐅᕐᓂᑎᑦᓂᐊᕐᑎᑎᓯᐅᓗᒍ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᓂᐅᕐᓂᑎᑦᓂᐊᕐᑎᑎᓯᐅᓗᒍ.

ᒪᐸᐱᑐᑦᓯᖅ 2–9

- ᑭᓇ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᖅᑐᐊᖅᐸ ᑭᐃᐅᕐᒥᒃ?
(ᐊᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅᓯᒪᕐᓂ.)
- ᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᑦᑕᕐᓂᐊᖅ ᐅᕐᖃᐅᓂᖃᖅᐸ ᑭᐃᐅᕐᒥᒃ?
(ᐊᖏᓇᓂᒃᑎᒪᓕᐊᑐᒍᖅ ᓇᒍᑐᐃᓇᕐᑐ ᐊᐅᑦᓪᓕᐊᓂᓇᖅᑐᓂ.)
- ᑭᒃᑯᒃ ᐃᖃᓗᖅᓴᒃ ᑭᐃᐅᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᖏᑕᐅᓪᑐᐊᑐᖏᑦ ᐅᖅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒍᑦ ᑎᑭᑎᕐᑐᒍ?
(ᐃᖃᓗᓇᓂᑎᖅ ᐃᒪᕐᒥᐅᑦᓴ ᓴᐅᕐᕕᖅ ᐊᓪᒪᓗᑐ ᓇᓂᒃ.)
- ᑭᐃᐅᖅ ᖃᐅᐅᒪᓪᐅᖅᓱᖅ ᑦᓂᓇ ᓇᕆᖅ ᓴᖃᓇᖅ ᐊᓯᐅᓚᕆᓂᓕᓂᒃ ᓇᕆᓇᓂ.
ᖃᓄᖅ ᖃᐅᐅᓭᓪᓕᖅᐸ ᑭᐃᐅᖅ ᑦᓂᓕᖏᓐᓄ ᓇᕆᑎᕐᒥᒃ?
(ᑦᓂᓇᒍᖅ ᓇᕆᑎᖅ ᐃᖏᒍᑎᐅᓴᖅ ᐊᖏᓂᑯᑎᒍᕐᓗᑦ.)
- ᑭᐃᐅᖅ ᐅᕐᐸᐅᓕᓪᓕᖅᓱᖅ ᑦᓂᓇᖏᓐᓄ ᓇᕆᑎᕐᒍᑦ ᐱᐅᓪᓕᐅᑎᑎᑎᓂᒃᓄ ᐃᖏᑕᐅᓂᓂᒃᓄ ᐊᖏᓂᑯᑎᒍᕐᓂᓄᓂᒃᓄᑦ ᐊᖏᓂᑯᑎᒍᕐᓂᓄᓂᒃᓄ ᐃᖏᑕᐅᓂᓂᒃᓄ

ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕐᑎᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖏᑦ

- ᐅᖃᓕᒪᔪᑎᒃᑭᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᑦ ᐅᒥᖓ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᓂᖅᑎᒥᒃ ᑭᐃᐅᖏᓪ ᐊᖏᓐᓇᐅᔨᐃᓐᓇᓪᓗ:
  “…ᐊᓄᓕᕐᑐᒪᓕᕆᑎᓐᓄᑕᒍ ᓱᖏᓪ ᐊᐃᐃᖏᓐᓇᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᖅᓴᐅᒪᔪᑐᑦ ᐊᒪᒪ ᐊᖅᑯᓇᐃᑦ ᖃᑯᑎᒃᓴᑦᑐᐊᖅᓴᑎᒃ ᐱᖅᓴᓵᖅᑐᑦ” (ᒪᐸᐱᖅᑐᓂᖓ 5).

  ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᑦ ᓇᓴᓇᐃᖏᑕᒃᑭᑦ ᐊᒋᑕᕐᓴᐊᐸ ᐅᖃᐅᓴᓕᕐᑕᖓ ᐊᓄᓕᐅᐸ ᒥᒃᓱᓄᑦ “ᐊᐃᐃᖏᓐᓇᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᖅᓴᐅᒪᔪᑐᑦ” ᐊᑐᖅᓴᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᓴᖏᓐᓇᒃ “ᓱᖏᓴᓕᓕᐅᕈᑎᒥᒃ” (ᖃᖅᑎᓴᐅᑎᑦ simile). ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᓄᑦ ᓇᓴᓇᐃᖅᓴᓕᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᓱᖏᓴᓕᓕᐅᕈᑎᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓴᓕᖏᓐᓇᒃ ᓴᖅᑭᕕᑎᑎᓴᒋᐊᕐᓕᐅᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓴᖓᓕᓴᐅᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᓴᖅᑐᓴᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓴᖓᓕᓴᐅᑎᒃ ᓴᖅᑭᑎᑎᒃ ᓴᓇᐃᒪᑎᓂᖓ ᓴᖅᑭᑎᒃ “-ᑐᑦ” ᐅᕝᕙᓪ “-ᓴᖅᑐᖅ.” ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᑦ ᓇᓴᓇᐃᓴᖅᓴᑦ ᐊᓴᖓᑦᓂᒃ ᓱᖏᓴᓕᓕᐅᕈᑎᓂᒃ, ᐃᓗᒃ “ᓂᓪᓕᒃᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓇᖅᑎᑕᐸᖅ” ᐊᒪᒪ “ᓴᓴᑐᑦ ᐅᖃᐹᑎᑕᐸᖅ.” ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᑦ ᐃᒪᒥᓂᒃ ᐱᖓᓱᓴᒃ ᓱᖏᓴᓕᓕᐅᕈᑎᓂᒃ ᓴᓇᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖃᓴᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᓇᐅᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓴᖓᓕᓴᐅᑎᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᑦ ᐱᑎᓕᓴᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᐸᓇᖅᓱᓴᐸᑎᖃᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᓗᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓴᓕᐅᖏᓐᓇᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᑦ ᐱᑎᓕᒪᓐᓇᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ.
- ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᑯᓱᐅᕐᓕᑦ ᖃᐅᔪᖅ ᑭᐃᐅᖅ ᐃᐸᐱᔪᓴᒃᖢᓕᐅᕐᓗᓐᓇᑦ ᐊᑐᖃᑕᖅᑐᔪᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᖅᑐᒥᒃ. ᐅᖃᐅᓴᖓᓕᐅᕈᑎᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑯᓯᑎᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓴᖓᓕᐅᖅ ᑭᐃᐅᖅ ᐃᐸᐱᔪᓴᒃᖢᓕᐅᕐᓗᓐᓇᖅᑐᔪᒃ ᐱᖓᓱᓴᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᖅᑐᒥᒃ. ᐊᒪᒪ, ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᑦ ᓇᓴᓇᐃᖅᓴᖅᓱᓕᓵᓕᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓴᖓᓕᐅᖅ ᓂᕈᐊᖅᑕᖅᑎᑎᑕ ᐅᖃᐅᓴᑕᐅᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᖅᑐᒥᒃ. ᐊᒪᒪᓗ, ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᐸᑕ ᑭᐃᒃᐸᑦ ᐃᐸᐱᔪᓴᒃᖢᓕᐅᕐᓗᓐᓇᖅᑐᔪᒃ ᑲᐸᐊᓱᓕᐅᖅᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᑦ ᓇᓴᓇᐃᖅᓴᖅᓱᓕᓵᓕᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓴᖓᓕᐅᖅ ᐃᓕᒃ ᐊᓄᓕᔪᖅ ᐊᐃᐃᖏᓐᓇᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᖅᓴᐅᒪᔪᑐᑦ ᐊᓄᓕᐅᕐᓗᓐᓇᖅᑐᔪᒃ ᐃᓗᒃ ᐊᓄᓕᔪᖅ ᐊᐃᐃᖏᓐᓇᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᑎᓕᒪᓐᓇᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓕᒃ ᐊᓄᓕᔪᖅ ᐊᐃᐃᖏᓐᓇᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᖅᓴᐅᒪᔪᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖃᑕᖅᑐᔪᒃ ᐱᖓᓱᓴᒃ ᐃᓕᒃ ᐊᓄᓕᔪᖅ ᐊᐃᐃᖏᓐᓇᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᖅᓴᐅᒪᔪᑐᑦ

- ᐃᓕᓐᓂᕆᕈᑎᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᖃᓱᐅᔪᓕᓪᓗ ᖃᓄᓇᖅ ᑭᐃᐅᖅ ᐃᐸᐱᒍᓱᒪᓚᐅᔪᓂᖅᓯᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᖅᑐᐊᐸ ᓇᖓᓐᓂᖅᓯᒪᓂ ᖃᐅᒥᓐᓇᖅᓱᖅᒪᑦ ᑐᑐᕐᓂᓂ. ᑎᑎᕆᖅᐸᑦᓕᓪᓕᐊᑲᑦ ᑎᑎᕆᕃᓘᓴᐊᒪᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᕆᕈᑎᑦ ᐅᔪᖅᐅᑎᕈᑦᓕᓪᓕᐊᔭᖅᑎᑦ. ᐅᔪᖅᐅᑎᒃᑭᑦ ᖃᖅᐅᑕᒫᓂᖅᓯᒪᔪᖅ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᐸ ᓇᖓᓐᓂᐸᓗᐊᓂ. ᑕᒃᑯᐊ ᑎᑎᕆᖅᑕᖅᑎᑦ ᖃᖅᐅᑕᒫᓱᒪᓗᑦ ᐅᔪᑦᓕᐅᑎᕆᖅᓴᐊᕆᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᖑᓂᖅ<ᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖅᑐᑦᑐᖅ, ᐃᐸᐱᒍᓱᒪᓚᐅᔪᖅᑕᖅᑎᑦᑐᖅᓯᑦ ᐊᓇᓴᐊᑦᓗᑦ ᑎᑭᑕᐅᓗᒥᒃ, ᑐᑕᑦᑲᖅᑕᖅᑎᑦᑐᖅᓯᑦ ᐊᑐᓴᐊᑦᓗᑦ ᑎᑎᕆᓓᓕᖅᑎᑦ ᐅᔪᖅᐅᑎᕆᖅᑐᑦ. ᐃᓕᓐᓂᕆᕈᑎᑦ ᐅᔪᖅᐅᑎᕆᓴᐊᒪᑦ ᐅᔪᖅᑕᓪᓕᐅᑎᕆᖅᓴᐊᕆᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᖑᓂᖅ<ᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖅᑐᑦᑐᖅᓯᑦ, ᐃᐸᐱᒍᓱᒪᓚᐅᔪᖅᑕᖅᑎᑦᑐᖅᓯᑦ ᐊᐅᓴᐊᑦᓗᑦ ᑎᑎᕆᑎᓓᓕᖅᑎᑦ ᑐᑐᕐᓂᓂ, ᑐᑕᑦᑲᖅᑕᖅᑎᑦ ᑕᑯᓴᐅᔪᖅᓂᑦ, ᐱᓴᐅᑎᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᕆᕈᑎᑦ ᐅᔪᖅᐅᑎᕆᓚᐊᕆᖅᓴᐅᑦ ᑭᖑᓂᖅ<ᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖅᑐᑦᑐᖅᓯᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᕆᕈᑎᑦ ᐅᔪᖅᐅᑎᕆᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᐅᓴᐊᑦᓗᑦ ᑎᑎᕆᓓᓕᖅᑎᑦ ᐅᔪᖅᐅᑎᕆᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᕆᕈᑎᑦ ᐅᔪᖅᐅᑎᕆᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖅᑐᑦᑐᖅᓯ

ᐅᐊᖏᑎᐊᑭᓇᓴᖏᓂᒃ ᖃᑎᖏᑭᓇᖅᓂᖏᒃ

ᐃᓕᓴᕆᐊᖏᕐᑎᑦ ᐅᒥᖅᑐ ᐱᓕᕆᓂᐊᖏᕐᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᐸᑎᐅᓴᖏᕐᑎᑎᓕᓪᓕᑦ (ᓯᖏᓗ, ᐃᑭᐊᖏᕐᑭᕕᒃ ᐅᖏᓕᒻᒥᔪᖏᕐᕕᖅᓯᓗᓂᓴᓴᕆᑦ) ᖃᐅᔨᕐᓭᐊᖏᕐᓂᓗᑎᑦ ᖃᓄᐅᑦ ᒥᐅᓱᓂᑦ, ᐊᔨᔪᖅᑎᑦ ᑭᕕᐅᑦ ᐊᑐᖏᑦᑕᒪᓂᖏᕐᕕᖅᑕᖅᓯᒪᑕ ᐊᖏᓪᓕᓯᓂᐅᓗᐊᓂᑐ ᐊᐅᓪᓚᕆᐅᓗᓐᓂᑐ ᐃᒪᐅᑉᑐᑦ. ᐃᓕᓴᕆᐊᖏᕐᑎᑦ ᐅᖅᓂᑐ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᓯᓴᖅᑎᓪᓕᐊᓚᓪᓕᑦ ᐅᑯᓂᖅᓄᑦ:

- ᖃᓄᐅᑦ ᐃᓇᖅᓇᑦ ᓴᓐᓄᐅᓯᒪᓂᖅᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖏᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖅᓄᓗ ᐅᐊᖏᑎᐊᑭᐊᓗᑐᓂᑦ
- ᖃᓄᐃᑦ ᐱᒻᒪᓪᐅᓂᖅᑭᑦ ᐃᓇᖅᓇᑦ
- ᑭᓯᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖏᑐᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᑕᐅᓯᖕᖓᖅᓯᓄᑕ ᐃᓇᓂᐃᑦ ᐃᑕᖏᑯᓯᑐᖏᑎᑦ

ᒡᓄᑯᐊ ᐃᑕᓴᓂᐊᖏᕐᑎᓇᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᓯᐊᖏᕐᑕᐅᑕᐅᓪᓚᖏᕐᑎᑎᓂᑦ, ᑎᑎᕋᓪᓚᐊᖏᕐᖃᖅᓱᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᒥᒃ ᓇᐃᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᖏᑉᓯᑦᓪᓚᐅᖏᕐᑕᖏᑦᓂᓴᒃ ᖃᓄᐅᑦ ᒥᐅᓱᓂᑦ.

ᐋᓴᐅᓯᑕᓂᖅ

ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕐᓇᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᑎᒍᑦ, ᖁᑎᐅᓴᖁᓯᐅᒃ ᓯᖁᓂᕈᒪᔪᒃᑕᖏᑦ ᓄᑦᖃᔪᓂᖁᓴᑦ ᖁᑦᐃᑦ. ᑕᐃᒪ, ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕐᓇᑦᑎᒍ ᑎᑎᕆᖁᑎᐅᑎᕐᕈᑎ ᐃᒪᐅᐸ ᐅᒪᔪᓯᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᐅᑎᓂᓯᓂᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒥᓯᓂᒃ. ᑎᑎᕆᐅᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕐᓇᑦ ᕿᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ <ᐃᐸᑦᐸᐅᔨᖅᑯᑦ. ᖁᑎᐅᓴᖁᓯᐅᒃ >ᐃᒥᐅᑐᑎᒃ ᐃᒪᐅᐸ ᐅᒪᔪᖏᑕ ᓯᖁᓂᕆᔪᖅᑕᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᕆᓴᑦᑐᓄ <ᐃᐸᑦᐸᐅᔨᖅᑯᑦ, ᐊᖏᔪᑦᑎᑕᐃᓐᓇᕆᒪᐊᖏᓴᑦᑐᑦ ᖁᓇᕐᓂ ᐅᐅᑐᒪᖏᓴᐅᓯᓂᖅ (ᓯᖏᓴ km ᐃᑲᖁᖅᔪᑦ). ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕐᓇᑦ ᑕᑯᔨᓐᓂᐊᕐᓇᖅᓴᐅᓂᖅ ᑲᑎᕐᓇᖅᑐᑦ. ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕐᓇᑦᑎᒍ ᐅᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᐱᖅᑯᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᐱᓇᓂᐊᕐᓇᖅᐸᑎᑦ:

- ᓇᓕᐊᒃ ᐅᒪᔪᖅ ᓯᑲᓕᓪᓕᒥᒃ >ᐃᒥᓯᖓᓐᓂᒃ? ᓇᓕᐊᑦᓕ ᐅᒪᔪᖅ ᓯᑲᐃᓐᓂᖅᐸᐅᓐᓂ >ᐃᒥᑦᑐᓂ?
- ᓇᓕᐊᑦᓕ ᐅᒪᔪᖅ ᖁᑎᖁᒥᒃ ᓯᑲᓕᓂᓂᖅᓴᐅᓐᓂ? ᓇᓕᐊᑦᓕ ᐅᒪᔪᖅ ᖁᑎᖁᒥᒃ ᓯᑲᐃᓐᓂᖅᓴᐅᓐᓂ?

ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕐᓇᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᓯᖁᑎᒥᓂᐊᕐᓇᖅᐸᑎᑦ ᓇᓕᐊᒃ, mean (ᐱᓪᓚᖅᑎᑐᑐᖅ), median (ᐊᑯᓂᓂᖅᓯᖅᑐᖅ), mode (ᓴᖅᑭᖁᑕᓪᓚᖅ). Mean ᑲᑎᖅᓯᖅᑕᐅᔨᒥ ᐱᓪᓚᖅᑎᑦᑐᖅ, ᖁᑎᐅᔨᐅᓯᖅ ᑲᑎᑕᐅᔨᖏᖅᓱᓕᑕ ᓴᓴᐅᑎᑦ ᑲᑐᖅᓯᖅᑕᓱ ᑕᐃᒪ ᐊᓘᔪᓕᓐᓂᔭᒧᑐ ᓴᓴᐅᑎᑦ ᓴᓴᐅᑎᖅᓯᓂᒃᓗᑦ ᑲᑎᐅᑎᑦ. Media ᐊᑯᓂᓂᖅᓯᖅᑐᖅ ᓴᓴᐅᑎ ᑲᑎᖅᓯᐊᖏᓱᒃ ᐋᖁᑭᖅᓯᖅᑕᐅᔨᖏᖅᓱᓕᑕ ᖁᑦᓯᓂᓴᐅᐅᓪᓚᑦ ᐊᖏᑎᓪᓚᑦ. Mode ᓴᖅᑭᑦᓪᓚᖅ ᓴᓴᐅᑎ ᑲᑎᖅᓯᐊᓂ.

ᓂᐲᑦᓕᐅᕐᓂᖅ

ᐊᐱᖅᓯᖅᑭᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕐᓇᑦ ᐊᓕᐊᓇᐃᑎᓪᓚᖅᑲᐅᔨᖏᖅᓂᓂᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᖅᑐᐊᒥ ᑭᕆᐅᓴᑦᑐ ᐊᓴᓴᕐᔪᐊᓇᐃᓕᓐᓂ. ᑎᑎᕆᖅᓯᓕᓕᐊᑭᑦ ᐅᖅᑲᐅᓯᓚᖏᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕐᓇᖅᑎᑦ ᑎᑎᕆᓴᕆᔨᐊᒧᑦ. ᐊᐱᖅᓯᓴᑦᑕᑦᑭᑦ ᖁᑲᓂᖅ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕐᓇᖅᑎᑦ ᐊᐱᖅᓯᖅᑕᐅᔨᖏᖅᓱᓕᑕ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᖏᑦᓂᓕᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕐᓇᖅᑎᑦ ᑎᑎᕆᓴᕆᔨᐊᒧᑦ ᑭᕆᐅᓴᑦᑐ ᐊᐱᖅᓯᐊᖏᓱᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕐᓇᖅᑎᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᖏᑦᓂᓕᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕐᓇᖅᑎᑦ ᑎᑎᕆᓴᕆᔨᐊᒧᑦ ᑭᕆᐅᓴᑦᑐ ᐊᐱᖅᓯᐊᖏᓱᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕐᓇᖅᑎᑦ ᐊᐱᖅᓯᖅᑕᐅᔨᖏᖅᓱᓕᑕ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᖏᑦᓂᓕᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕐᓇᖅᑎᑦ